

## Sunshine Directive by a Majority of Members

Article II, § 10 of the Pennsylvania Constitution provides that “[a] majority of each House shall constitute a quorum.” Justice Brewer, writing for the United States Supreme Court in 1892 in United States v. Ballin, explained the import of similar language as follows:

The constitution provides that ‘a majority of each [house] shall constitute a quorum to do business.’ In other words, when a majority are present the house is in [*sic*] a position to do business. Its capacity to transact business is then established, created by the mere presence of a majority, and does not depend upon the disposition or assent or action of any single member or fraction of the majority present. All that the constitution requires is the presence of a majority, and when that majority are present the power of the house arises.

The undersigned, comprising a majority of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives, direct the Chief Clerk of the House to provide public notice, in accordance with the Sunshine Act, Act of October 15, 1998, P.L. 729, Number 93, that the House of Representatives will convene in open (regular, not special) voting session in the Hall of the House on Monday, January 23, 2023 at 12:00 noon, on Tuesday, January 24, 2023 at 11:00 a.m., on Wednesday, January 25, 2023 at 11:00 a.m., on Thursday, January 26, 2023 at 11:00 a.m., and on Friday, January 27, 2023 at 11:00 a.m.



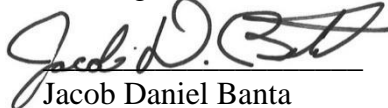
Bryan Cutler  
Republican Leader  
100<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Martina White  
Caucus Secretary  
170<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Joshua Kail  
Policy Committee Chair  
15<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Jacob Daniel Banta  
4<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Aaron Bernstine  
8<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Timothy O'Neal  
Republican Whip  
48<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Seth Grove  
Appropriations Chair  
196<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Joseph W. Adams  
139<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



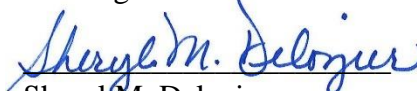
James A. Barton  
124<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Tim Bonner  
17<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



George Dunbar  
Republican Caucus Chair  
56<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Sheryl M. Delozier  
Administrator  
88<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



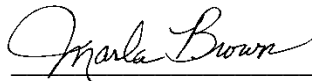
Mike Armanini  
75<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Kerry A. Benninghoff  
171<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



Stephanie Borowicz  
76<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Marla A. Brown  
9<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Bud Cook  
50<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



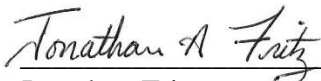
Joseph Frank D'Orsie  
47<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



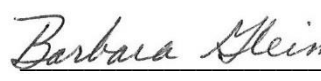
Torren Ecker  
193<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



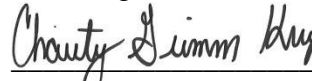
Wendy Jo Fink  
94<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Jonathan Fritz  
111<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



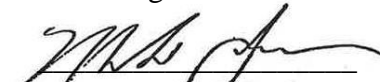
Barbara Gleim  
199<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Charity Grimm Krupa  
51<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



Joseph F. Hogan  
142<sup>nd</sup> Legislative District



Mike Jones  
93<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



Aaron D. Kaufer  
120<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Michael Cabell  
117<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Jill Nixon Cooper  
55<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



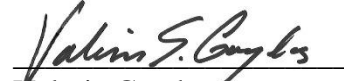
Eric Davanzo  
58<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Joe Emrick  
137<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Jamie L. Flick  
83<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



Valerie Gaydos  
44<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



James Gregory  
80<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Joseph Hamm  
84<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Rich Irvin  
81<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



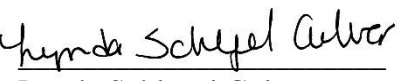
Thomas M. Jones  
98<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Rob W. Kaufman  
89<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Martin T. Causer  
67<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Lynda Schlegel Culver  
108<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



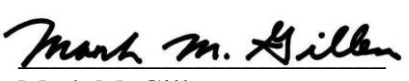
Russ Diamond  
102<sup>nd</sup> Legislative District



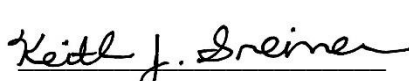
Mindy Fee  
37<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



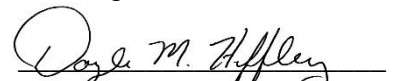
Ann Flood  
138<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Mark M. Gillen  
128<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



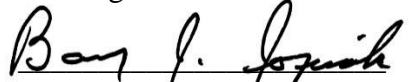
Keith J. Greiner  
43<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



Doyle M. Heffley  
122<sup>nd</sup> House District



R Lee James  
64<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



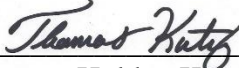
Barry J. Jozwiak  
5<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Dawn W. Keefer  
92<sup>nd</sup> Legislative District



Dallas Paul Kephart  
73<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



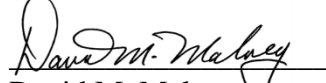
Thomas Holden Kutz  
87<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



John A. Lawrence  
13<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Milou Mackenzie  
131<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



David M. Maloney  
130<sup>th</sup> Legislative District

Thomas L. Mehaffie, III  
106<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Carl Walker Metzgar  
69<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



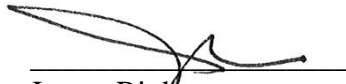
Dan Moul  
91<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



Donna Oberlander  
63<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



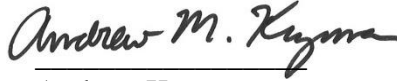
Tina Pickett  
110<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



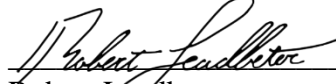
James Rigby  
71<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



Joseph Kerwin  
125<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



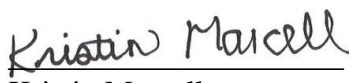
Andrew Kuzma  
39<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



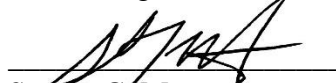
Robert Leadbeter  
109<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Abby Major  
60<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Kristin Marcell  
178<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



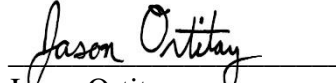
Steven C. Mentzer  
97<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Natalie Mihalek  
40<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



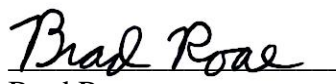
Marci Mustello  
11<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Jason Ortitay  
46<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



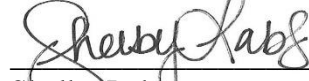
Jack Rader  
176<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Brad Roae  
6<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



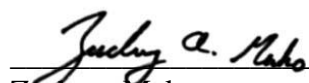
Kate A. Klunk  
169<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Shelby Labs  
143<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



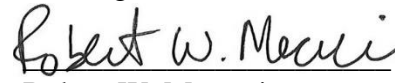
Ryan E. Mackenzie  
187<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Zachary Mako  
183<sup>rd</sup> Legislative District



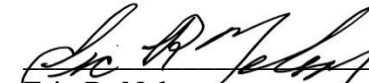
Jim Marshall  
14<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



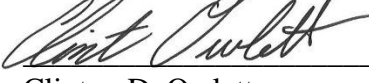
Robert W. Mercuri  
28<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Brett R. Miller  
41<sup>st</sup> Legislative District



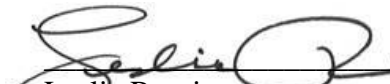
Eric R. Nelson  
57<sup>th</sup> Legislative District





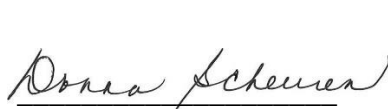
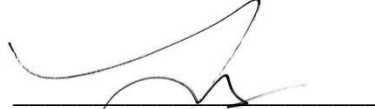

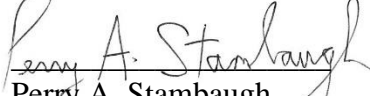
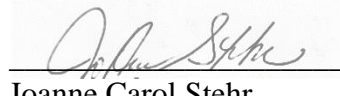
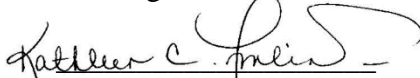
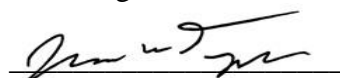
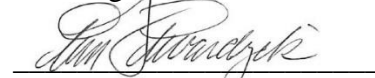





Clinton D. Owlett  
68<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Kathy L. Rapp  
65<sup>th</sup> Legislative District



Leslie Rossi  
59<sup>th</sup> Legislative District

  
David Rowe  
85<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Alec J. Ryncavage,  
119<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Paul Schemel  
90<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Donna Scheuren  
147<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
John A. Schlegel  
101<sup>st</sup> Legislative District  
Louis Schmitt Jr.  
79<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Stephenie G A Scialabba  
12<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Brian Smith  
66<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Craig T. Staats  
145<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Perry A. Stambaugh  
86<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Joanne Carol Stehr  
107<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
James Struzzi, II  
62<sup>nd</sup> Legislative District  
K.C. Tomlinson  
18<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Jesse Topper  
78<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Tim Twardzik  
123<sup>rd</sup> House District  
Ryan Warner  
52<sup>nd</sup> Legislative District  
Dane Watro  
116<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Parke Wentling  
7<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
Craig Williams  
160<sup>th</sup> Legislative District  
David H. Zimmerman  
99<sup>th</sup> Legislative District